



The Center for Astrophysical Thermonuclear Flashes

Runtime Environment

Flash Tutorial

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“FLASH Environment”

- ❑ Runtime Parameters Rules of Thumb
- ❑ Config files
- ❑ Setup Command Line
- ❑ Parameter Files
- ❑ Tips



Rules of thumb

- ❑ In FLASH, the rule is that the last declared instance wins. If a parameter is set in multiple places the last set example wins.
 - ❑ For example: if a default value is given for a runtime parameter, and is then set in a parfile, the parfile version “wins.”
- ❑ The order parameters are set in are Config files and then may be overridden in a parfile
- ❑ On a restart, parameters are reset from appropriate default values and from the current parfile being used.



Config file example

```
# Configuration File for setup Stirring Turbulance
REQUIRES Driver
REQUIRES physics/sourceTerms/Stir/StirMain
REQUIRES physics/Eos
REQUIRES physics/Hydro
REQUIRES Grid
REQUESTS IO
```

Required Units

```
# include IO routine only if IO unit included
LINKIF IO_writeIntegralQuantities.F90 IO/IOMain
LINKIF IO_writeUserArray.F90 IO/IOMain/hdf5/parallel
LINKIF IO_readUserArray.F90 IO/IOMain/hdf5/parallel
```

Alternate local IO routines

```
LINKIF IO_writeUserArray.F90.pnetcdf IO/IOMain/pnetcdf
LINKIF IO_readUserArray.F90.pnetcdf IO/IOMain/pnetcdf
```

Runtime parameters and
documentation

```
D      c_ambient      reference sound speed
D      rho_ambient    reference density
D      mach           reference mach number
PARAMETER c_ambient  REAL    1.e0
PARAMETER rho_ambient REAL    1.e0
PARAMETER mach       REAL    0.3
```

Additional scratch grid variable

```
GRIDVAR mvrt
```

```
USESETUPVARS nDim
```

```
IF nDim <> 3
```

```
  SETUPERROR At present Stir turb works correctly only in 3D. Use ./setup StirTurb -3d blah blah
ENDIF
```

Enforce geometry or other conditions



Config File Tips

- ❑ Comments are supported, use them!
 - ❑ Helps prevent orphan parameters
- ❑ Keep the parameter space clean.
 - ❑ Do not keep old parameters around that are no longer used
- ❑ Use the least aggressive request for an implementation
 - ❑ Consider REQUESTS instead of REQUIRES
 - ❑ Use REQUIRES with the most general level possible (i.e. Grid /GridMain rather than a specific implementation)
- ❑ Set default values and constraints
 - ❑ The earlier an error is detected, the easier it is to fix.
- ❑ Use descriptive names for variables



Parameter Input File - flash.par

- ❑ File is read by FLASH at initialization
- ❑ Defaults are set in Config files and any value in the flash.par overrides the Config values
- ❑ Parameter **MUST** be declared in Config file, otherwise FLASH ignores it in flash.par
- ❑ Controls parameters for all units (examples below)
 - ❑ Grid parameters - lrefine_max, lrefine_min, geometry
 - ❑ Physics parameters - flame_speed
 - ❑ I/O parameters - restart, checkpointFileNumber



Parameter Files Tips

- ❑ Writing a good parameter file starts with good Config files.
- ❑ Comments are supported here as well, use them.
- ❑ On the same note, keep similar unit parameters together
- ❑ Undeclared runtime parameters are ignored
 - ❑ For example: If a parfile has uniform grid runtime parameters in it, and is run using Paramesh, the UG only parameters will be ignored.
- ❑ Values here override values from the Config files. They can also be changed on a restart.
- ❑ This file is only read on a run start or during a restart, it is ignored for the rest of the run.



Useful Parameters

❑ Driver

- ❑ `zInitial, zFinal` -- Control the simulation's end via a cosmological redshift
- ❑ `eachProcWritesOwnAbortLog` -- If a processor calls `Driver_abortFlash`, it will attempt to write out its own error logfile

❑ IO

- ❑ `stats_file` -- rename the `.dat` file
- ❑ `useCollectiveHDF5` -- turns on HDF5's collective mode for I/O operations
- ❑ `checkpointFileIntervalZ` -- output a checkpoint file after a certain change in the Cosmological redshift



Useful Parameters

- ❑ Logfile
 - ❑ `log_file` -- renames the logfile
 - ❑ `run_comment` -- add in commentary on a given run

- ❑ Grid
 - ❑ `convertToConsvdInMeshInterp` -- replaces “`convertToConsvdForMeshCalls`” that was in Paramesh 2. Available when using Paramesh 4.0 or Paramesh 4dev

- ❑ General
 - ❑ `useUnitname` -- Some units can be turned on or off at runtime, if nothing else, make sure this is set correctly in the parfile



Useful Parameters

- More Parameters can be found on the Flash Code Support website at <http://flash.uchicago.edu/website/codesupport/> under “Runtime Parameter Descriptions”