



The Flash Center for Computational Science



Adding New Simulations in FLASH: Unfinished by me but will be finished by you!

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FLASH Tutorial

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Collaborators and...



- Don Lamb, Klaus Weide, Anthony Scopatz, Anshu Dubey

- And Anti Collaborators:
 - Raoul, Robbie, Tom, John, Milad, Petros



Setting Up Your Own Simulations



Guideline is available:

- http://flash.uchicago.edu/site/flashcode/user_support/flash4b_ug/node6.html
- http://flash.uchicago.edu/site/flashcode/user_support/flash4b_ug/node33.html

Where to add:

- Hydro:** `/source/Simulation/SimulationMain/yourSim`
- MHD:** `/source/Simulation/SimulationMain/magnetoHD/yourSim`

What you need:

- `Config, Makefile`
- `Simulation_data.F90`
- `Simulation_init.F90`
- `Simulation_initBlock.F90`
- `flash.par`
- Extras** (e.g., `Grid_bcApplyToRegionSpecialized.F90`, `Simulation_adjustEvolution.F90`, `Simulation_initSpecies.F90`, `hy_uhd_unsplit.F90`, etc.)



Files included in /yourSim



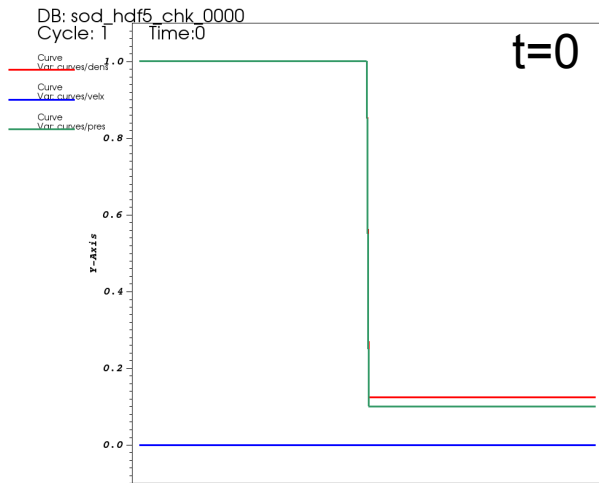
<code>Config</code>	Lists the units and variables required for the problem, defines runtime parameters and initializes them with default values.
<code>Makefile</code>	The <code>make</code> include file for the Simulation.
<code>Simulation_data.F90</code>	Fortran module which stores data and parameters specific to the Simulation.
<code>Simulation_init.F90</code>	Fortran routine which reads the runtime parameters, and performs other necessary initializations.
<code>Simulation_initBlock.F90</code>	Fortran routine for setting initial conditions in a single block.
<code>Simulation_initSpecies.F90</code>	Optional Fortran routine for initializing species properties if multiple species are being used.
<code>flash.par</code>	A text file that specifies values for the runtime parameters. The values in <code>flash.par</code> override the defaults from <code>Config</code> files.



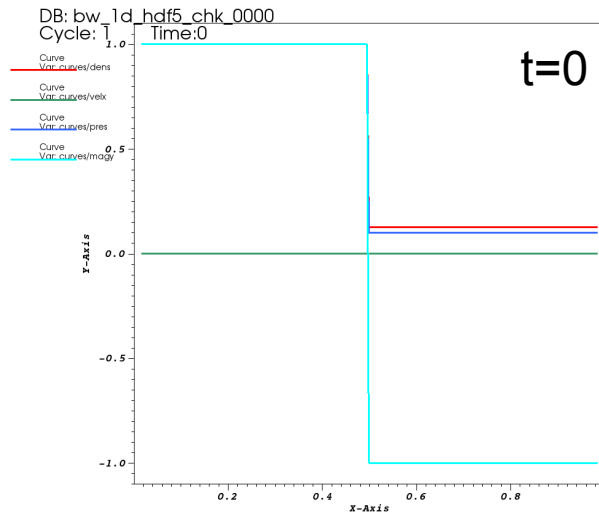
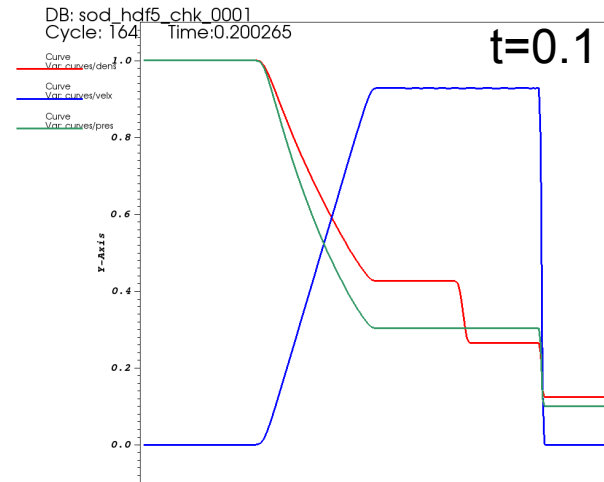
Magnetize Sod Shock Tube



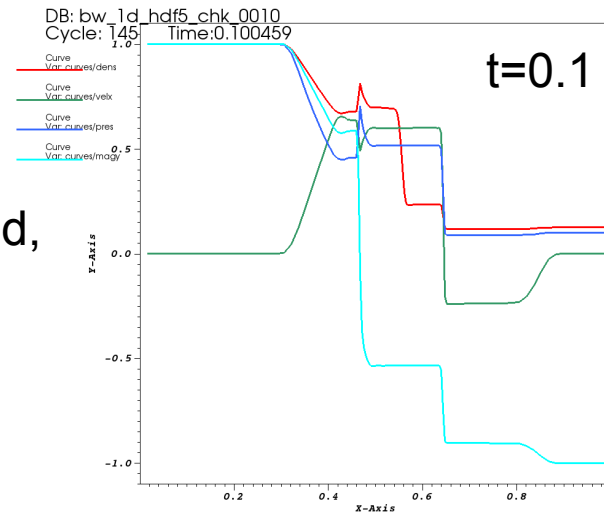
❑ 1D Brio-Wu MHD shock tube is a magnetized 1D hydro Sod



Sod



Magnetized Sod,
or Brio-Wu





Sod's initial condition



$$\gamma = 1.4$$

Table 25.1: Runtime parameters used with the `sod` test problem.

Variable	Type	Default	Description
<code>sim_rhoLeft</code>	real	1	Initial density to the left of the interface (ρ_L)
<code>sim_rhoRight</code>	real	0.125	Initial density to the right (ρ_R)
<code>sim_pLeft</code>	real	1	Initial pressure to the left (p_L)
<code>sim_pRight</code>	real	0.1	Initial pressure to the right (p_R)
<code>sim_uLeft</code>	real	0	Initial velocity (perpendicular to interface) to the left (u_L)
<code>sim_uRight</code>	real	0	Initial velocity (perpendicular to interface) to the right (u_R)
<code>sim_xangle</code>	real	0	Angle made by interface normal with the x -axis (degrees)
<code>sim_yangle</code>	real	90	Angle made by interface normal with the y -axis (degrees)
<code>sim_posn</code>	real	0.5	Point of intersection between the interface plane and the x -axis



Sod's initial condition



$$\gamma = 1.4$$

Table 25.1: Runtime parameters used with the sod test problem.

Variable	Type	Default	Description
sim_rhoLeft	real	1	Initial density to the left of the interface (ρ_L)
sim_rhoRight	real	0.125	Initial density to the right (ρ_R)
sim_pLeft	real	1	Initial pressure to the left (p_L)
sim_pRight	real	0.1	Initial pressure to the right (p_R)
sim_uLeft	real	0	Initial velocity (perpendicular to interface) to the left (u_L)
sim_uRight	real	0	Initial velocity (perpendicular to interface) to the right (u_R)
sim_xangle	real	0	Angle made by interface normal with the x -axis (degrees)
sim_yangle	real	90	Angle made by interface normal with the y -axis (degrees)
sim_posn	real	0.5	Point of intersection between the interface plane and the x -axis

Additional changes required for IC for magnetized Sod (or Brio-Wu):

$$\gamma = 2$$

$$B_x = 0.75$$

$$B_y = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } x < 0.5 \\ -1 & \text{if } x > 0.5 \end{cases}$$

$$B_z = 0$$

$$B_p = \frac{1}{2} (B_x^2 + B_y^2 + B_z^2)$$



Simulation_initBlock.F90



❑ Let's magnetize a simple 1D hydro setup!

- ❑ `cd -r source/Simulation/SimulationMain/`
- ❑ `cp -r Sod ./magnetoHD/MagSod`
- ❑ `cd ./magnetoHD/MagSod`

❑ Use your favorite text editor, open

`Simulation_initBlock.F90:`

- ❑ **Add local real variables:** `magxZone`, `magyZone`, `magzZone`, `magpZone`
- ❑ **Initialize magnetic fields using “`sim_*`” parameters specific to**
`MagSod`



Simulation_Data.F90 & Simulation_init.F90



❑ **Open** Simulation_Data.F90:

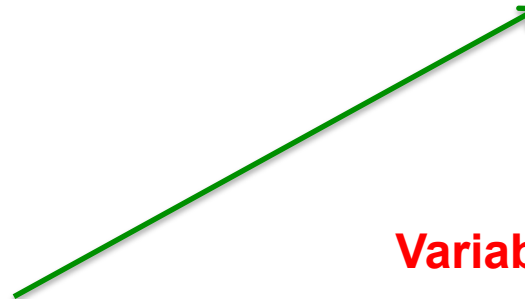
❑ **Declare data module variables:**

```
sim_Bx, sim_ByLeft, sim_ByRight, sim_BzLeft, sim_BzRight
```

❑ **Open** Simulation_init.F90:

❑ **Add lines to read-in user defined sim_ values from Config & flash.par:**

```
e.g. call RuntimeParameters_get('ByLeft', sim_ByLeft)
```



Variable name you add in Simulation_*.F90

Variable name you add in Config and flash.par



Config



❑ **Open** Config:

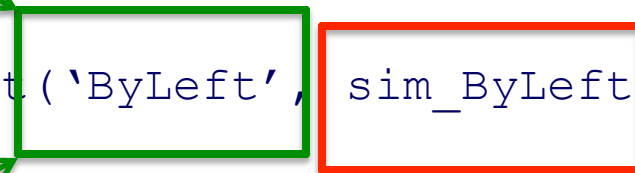
❑ **Specify default values:**

`Bx, ByLeft, ByRight, BzLeft, BzRight`

❑ **Open** `Simulation_init.F90`:

❑ **Add lines to read-in user defined `sim_` values from Config & flash.par:**

e.g. call `RuntimeParameters_get('ByLeft', sim_ByLeft)`



Variable name you add in Simulation_*.F90

Variable name you add in Config and flash.par



Lastly, ./setup



- ❑ **Let's setup!**

- ❑ `./setup magnetoHD/MagSod -ld -auto +usm -objdir=MagSod`



Runtime Parameters



```
# Runtime Parameters
# (1) Interpolation, reconstruction, slope limiter:
PARAMETER order                INTEGER  2                # Order of scheme: 1st/2nd/3rd/5th order
PARAMETER transOrder           INTEGER  1                # Order of transverse flux: 1st order. 3rd order is experimental.
PARAMETER slopeLimiter         STRING   "vanLeer"         # Slope limiter for Riemann state
PARAMETER charLimiting         BOOLEAN  TRUE             # Turn on/off characteristic/primitive limiting
PARAMETER LimitedSlopeBeta     REAL     1.0              # Any real value specific for the Limited Slope
                                                                # limiter (e.g., 1.0 for minmod, 2.0 for superbee)
PARAMETER use_steepening       BOOLEAN  FALSE           # Turn on/off PPM contact steepening
PARAMETER use_flattening       BOOLEAN  FALSE           # Turn on/off flattening
PARAMETER use_avisc            BOOLEAN  FALSE           # Turn on/off artificial viscosity
PARAMETER cvisc               REAL     0.1              # artificial viscosity constant
PARAMETER use_upwindTVD       BOOLEAN  FALSE           # Turn on/off upwinding TVD slopes

# (2) For 3D CTU
PARAMETER use_3dFullCTU       BOOLEAN  TRUE             # FALSE will give the simpler CTU without corner upwind coupling
                                                                # and will only provide CFL < 1/2

# (3) Riemann solvers
PARAMETER RiemannSolver       STRING   "Roe"            # Approximate Riemann solver:
                                                                # Roe (default), HLL, HLLC, Marquina, MarquinaMod, Hybrid
                                                                # or local Lax-Friedrichs, plus HLLD for MHD
PARAMETER entropy             BOOLEAN  FALSE           # Turn on/off an entropy fix routine
PARAMETER entropyFixMethod    STRING   "HARTENHYMAN"    # Entropy fix method for the Roe Riemann solver:
                                                                # Harten or HartenHyman
PARAMETER shockDetect         BOOLEAN  FALSE           # Turn on/off a shock detecting switch
PARAMETER EOSforRiemann       BOOLEAN  FALSE           # Turn on/off EOS calls for the Riemann states
PARAMETER addThermalFlux      BOOLEAN  TRUE            # Add/don't add thermal fluxes to hydro fluxes

# (4) Gravity updates
PARAMETER use_gravHalfUpdate   BOOLEAN  FALSE         # Include gravitational accelerations to hydro coupling at n+1/2
PARAMETER use_gravConsv       BOOLEAN  FALSE         # Use conservative variables for gravity coupling at n+1/2
PARAMETER use_GravPotUpdate    BOOLEAN  FALSE         # Parameter for half timestep update of gravitational potential
```



Runtime Parameters



```
# Runtime Parameters for unsplit USM-MHD solver
PARAMETER killdivb          BOOLEAN TRUE      # Turn on/off DivB cleaning
PARAMETER E_modification    BOOLEAN TRUE      # Turn on/off electric field modification
PARAMETER E_upwind          BOOLEAN FALSE     # Turn on/off upwind update for induction equations
PARAMETER energyFix         BOOLEAN FALSE     # Turn on/off an energy correction for CT scheme
PARAMETER ForceHydroLimit   BOOLEAN FALSE     # Turn on/off a hydro limiting switch
PARAMETER facevar2ndOrder   BOOLEAN TRUE      # Turn on/off a 2nd order facevar update
PARAMETER use_Biermann      BOOLEAN FALSE     # Biermann Battery Term
PARAMETER use_Biermann1T    BOOLEAN FALSE     # 1T Biermann Battery Term
PARAMETER hy_biermannSource  BOOLEAN FALSE     # enable Battery Source (vs. flux)
PARAMETER hy_bier1TZ        REAL -1.0        # Zbar value for 1T Biermann Battery Term
PARAMETER hy_bier1TA        REAL -1.0        # Abar value for 1T Biermann Battery Term
PARAMETER prolMethod        STRING "INJECTION_PROL" # Prolongation method: injection_prol/Balsara_prol
PARAMETER hy_biermannCoef   REAL 1.0         # Coefficient of Biermann Battery flux
```

```
# Number of guard cells at each boundary
USESETUPVARS SupportWeno, SupportPpmUpwind
IF SupportWeno
    GUARDCELLS 6 # the Unsplit Hydro/MHD solver requires 6 guard cells to support WENO!
ELSEIF SupportPpmUpwind
    GUARDCELLS 6 # the Unsplit Hydro/MHD solver requires 6 guard cells to support PPM Upwind!
ELSE
    GUARDCELLS 4 # the Unsplit Hydro/MHD solver requires 4 guard cell layers!
ENDIF
```



Questions?

